

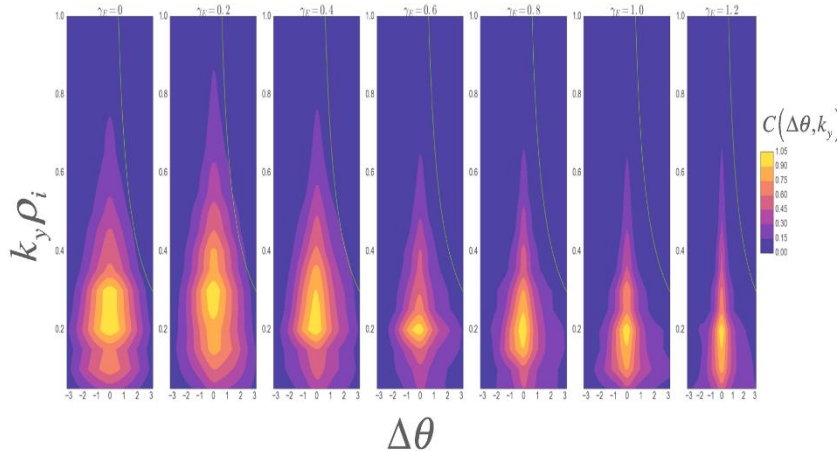
## Extending Critical Balance to ITG-Driven Turbulence With Flow Shear in Fusion Plasmas

J. Parisi<sup>1,2</sup>, F. I. Parra<sup>1,2</sup>, M. Barnes<sup>1,2</sup>, and C. M. Roach<sup>2</sup>

<sup>1</sup>Rudolf Peierls Centre for Theoretical Physics, University of Oxford, Oxford OX1 3NP, UK

<sup>2</sup>Culham Centre for Fusion Energy, Culham Science Centre, Abingdon OX14 3DB, UK

Scaling laws derived from the critical balance conjecture are substantiated with numerical results for a range of temperature gradients and flow shear. These scalings are tested using spatial and temporal correlation analysis. In the presence of flow shear, we observe how flows hear-independent scaling laws are modified. Analytic modifications are made to the critical balance scalings, incorporating the effects of flow shear. Additionally, we analyze an asymmetry in how the system responds to a flow shear; preliminary results suggest that the system changes in its parallel and temporal scales, but remains invariant in the perpendicular plane.



**Figure 1:** Parallel density correlation function as a function of  $k_y$  and  $\Delta\theta$ , the distance along the field line. Each subplot is for a fixed flow shear,  $\gamma_E$ , where  $\gamma_E$  ranges from 0 to 1.2, left to right. The narrowing of the correlation function indicates a shortening of the parallel turbulent length scales.

JP is supported by EPSRC Scholarship NO 3000207032. FIP, MB, and CMR are supported in part by the RCUK Energy-Programme (grant number EP/EPI501045). Computational time provided by Plasma HEC Consortium EPSRC (grant number EP/L000237/1). This work has been carried out within the framework of the EUROfusion Consortium and has received funding from the Euratom research and training programme 2014-2018 under grant agreement No 633053 and from the RCUK Energy Programme (grant number EP/P012450/1).

### References

- [1] Barnes, M., Parra, F. I., Highcock, E. G., Schekochihin, A. A., Cowley, S. C., and Roach, C. M. (2011), Turbulent Transport in Tokamak Plasmas with Rotational Shear. *Physical Review Letters*, 106(17)
- [2] Barnes, M., Parra, F. I., and Schekochihin, A. A. (2011). Critically balanced ion temperature gradient turbulence in fusion plasmas. *Physical Review Letters*, 107(11)