

# Contents

<b>1 Derivation of the Navier-Stokes equations</b>	<b>7</b>
1.1 Notation . . . . .	7
1.2 Kinematics . . . . .	8
1.3 Reynolds transport theorem . . . . .	14
1.4 Momentum equation . . . . .	15
1.5 Energy equation . . . . .	19
1.6 Navier-Stokes equations . . . . .	20
1.7 Incompressible Navier-Stokes equations . . . . .	22
1.8 Role of the pressure in incompressible flow . . . . .	24
<b>2 Flow physics</b>	<b>29</b>
2.1 Exact solutions . . . . .	29
2.2 Vorticity and streamfunction . . . . .	32
2.3 Potential flow . . . . .	40
2.4 Boundary layers . . . . .	48
2.5 Turbulent flow . . . . .	54
<b>3 Finite volume methods for incompressible flow</b>	<b>59</b>
3.1 Finite Volume method on arbitrary grids . . . . .	59
3.2 Finite-volume discretizations of 2D NS . . . . .	62
3.3 Summary of the equations . . . . .	65
3.4 Time dependent flows . . . . .	66
3.5 General iteration methods for steady flows . . . . .	69
<b>4 Finite element methods for incompressible flow</b>	<b>71</b>
4.1 FEM for an advection-diffusion problem . . . . .	71
4.1.1 Finite element approximation . . . . .	72
4.1.2 The algebraic problem. Assembly. . . . .	73
4.1.3 An example . . . . .	74
4.1.4 Matrix properties and solvability . . . . .	76
4.1.5 Stability and accuracy . . . . .	76
4.1.6 Alternative Elements, 3D . . . . .	80
4.2 FEM for Navier-Stokes . . . . .	82
4.2.1 A variational form of the Navier-Stokes equations . . . . .	83
4.2.2 Finite-element approximations . . . . .	85
4.2.3 The algebraic problem in 2D . . . . .	85
4.2.4 Stability . . . . .	86
4.2.5 The LBB condition . . . . .	87
4.2.6 Mass conservation . . . . .	88
4.2.7 Choice of finite elements. Accuracy . . . . .	88
<b>A Background material</b>	<b>95</b>
A.1 Iterative solutions to linear systems . . . . .	95
A.2 Cartesian tensor notation . . . . .	98
A.2.1 Orthogonal transformation . . . . .	98
A.2.2 Cartesian Tensors . . . . .	99
A.2.3 Permutation tensor . . . . .	100
A.2.4 Inner products, crossproducts and determinants . . . . .	100
A.2.5 Second rank tensors . . . . .	101

A.2.6	Tensor fields . . . . .	102
A.2.7	Gauss & Stokes integral theorems . . . . .	103
A.2.8	Archimedes principle . . . . .	104
A.3	Curvilinear coordinates . . . . .	106
<b>B</b>	<b>Recitations 5C1214</b>	<b>109</b>
B.1	Tensors and invariants . . . . .	109
B.2	Euler and Lagrange coordinates . . . . .	113
B.3	Reynolds transport theorem and stress tensor . . . . .	117
B.4	Rankine vortex and dimensionless form . . . . .	120
B.5	Exact solutions to Navier-Stokes . . . . .	124
B.6	More exact solutions to Navier-Stokes . . . . .	129
B.7	Axisymmetric flow and irrotational vortices . . . . .	132
B.8	Vorticity equation, Bernoulli equation and streamfunction . . . . .	136
B.9	Flow around a submarine and other potential flow problems . . . . .	140
B.10	More potential flow . . . . .	146
B.11	Boundary layers . . . . .	148
B.12	More boundary layers . . . . .	152
B.13	Introduction to turbulence . . . . .	155
B.14	Old Exams . . . . .	157
<b>C</b>	<b>Study questions 5C1212</b>	<b>173</b>